PPL

FY21 Result Review: BUY Stance Maintained



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PPL has announced its FY21 result where it posted the profit after tax of Rs52bn (EPS: Rs19.27) as compared to the profit after tax of Rs50bn (EPS: Rs18.47) in the same period last year, up by 4.3% YoY.

The company has posted a revenue of Rs148bn against Rs158bn in SPLY, recording a decline of 5.8% YoY. We note that this decline is attributed to the drop in the production of oil and gas. The gross margin has been improved slightly to 58.1% as compared to 57.8% in SPLY owing to lower operating costs.

The admin costs have been increased by 21.8% YoY while a decrease of 30.6% in exploration costs eased the bottom line.

Other income has declined by 37.3%. Furthermore, the finance cost has been increased by 3.5% YoY on account of higher provision for decommissioning costs.

PPL is currently trading at a FY22E PE of 3.08x. Furthermore, the scrip is also trading at FY22E PB of 0.0.49x which provides a discount of 35% relative to its 5-year average of 0.75x. Going forward, we have a **BUY** stance on the script with a DCF based Jun-22 TP of Rs 140 which provides an upward potential of 78%.

| Rupees' millions | 4QFY21 | 4QFY20 | YoY | FY21 | FY20 | Yo |
|---------------------------|---------|----------------|-----------------|---------|---------|----------|
| Net Sales | 36,193 | 31,365 | 15.4% ▲ | 148,429 | 157,593 | 5.8% ▼ |
| Operating Cost | -7,624 | -9,713 | 21.5% ▼ | -40,077 | -42,760 | 6.3% ▼ |
| Gross Profit | 23,182 | 16,740 | 38.5% ▲ | 86,294 | 91,034 | 5.2% ▼ |
| Exploration Cost | -6,610 | -972 | 580.0% ▲ | -10,227 | -14,734 | 30.6% ▼ |
| Administrative Expenses | -1,061 | -908 | 16.7% ▲ | -3,741 | -3,073 | 21.8% |
| Finance costs | -257 | -282 | 9.1% ▼ | -1,107 | -1,070 | 3.5% 🛦 |
| Other Charges | 848 | -980 | 186.6% ▲ | -6,693 | -8,138 | 17.8% |
| Other Income | 1,151 | 2,358 | 51.2% ▼ | 4,056 | 6,465 | 37.3% |
| Profit Before Taxation | 17,253 | 15,955 | 8.1% 🛦 | 68,582 | 70,485 | 2.7% |
| Taxation | -2,940 | -4,927 | 40.3% ▼ | -16,150 | -20,228 | 20.2% |
| Profit After Taxation | 14,313 | 11,028 | 29.8% ▲ | 52,431 | 50,256 | 4.3% |
| Earnings Per Share | 5.26 | 4.05 | 29.8% ▲ | 19.27 | 18.47 | 4.3% |
| Dividend | 2.00 | 1.00 | 100.0% ▲ | 3.50 | 1.00 | 250.0% 4 |
| Bonus | 0% | 0% | | 0% | 0% | |
| | Closing | Period: 19 Oct | 2021 – 25 Oct 2 | 021 | | |
| Gross Margin | 64.0% | 53.4% | 10.7% ▲ | 58.1% | 57.8% | 0.4% |
| Exploration Cost to Sales | -18.3% | -3.1% | 15.2% ▲ | -6.9% | -9.3% | 2.5% |
| Admin Cost to Sales | -2.9% | -2.9% | 0.0% 🛦 | -2.5% | -1.9% | 0.6% |
| Other Charges to Sales | 2.3% | -3.1% | 0.8% ▼ | -4.5% | -5.2% | 0.7% |
| Other Income to Sales | 3.2% | 7.5% | 4.3% ▼ | 2.7% | 4.1% | 1.4% |
| Effective Taxation | -17.0% | -30.9% | 13.8% ▼ | -23.5% | -28.7% | 5.2% |
| Net Margin | 39.5% | 35.2% | 4.4% ▲ | 35.3% | 31.9% | 3.4% |

Source: ACPL Research, Company Financials



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Financial Projections

| Rupees' millions | FY15A | FY16A | FY17A | FY18A | FY19A | FY20A | FY21A | FY22E | FY23E |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Revenue | 104,838 | 80,151 | 116,986 | 126,210 | 163,890 | 157,593 | 148,429 | 195,989 | 195,253 |
| Operating Expenses | -42,289 | -44,952 | -31,247 | -33,482 | -40,152 | -42,760 | -40,077 | -43,118 | -42,956 |
| Royalty | -12,227 | -9,219 | -21,257 | -18,512 | -24,329 | -23,799 | -22,057 | -27,438 | -27,335 |
| Gross profit | 50,322 | 25,980 | 64,482 | 74,215 | 99,408 | 91,034 | 86,294 | 125,433 | 124,962 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Exploration and prospecting expenditure | 0 | 0 | -10,788 | -11,164 | -24,858 | -14,734 | -10,227 | -27,438 | -19,681 |
| General and administration expenses | 0 | 0 | -2,772 | -2,560 | -2,240 | -3,073 | -3,741 | -4,940 | -4,922 |
| Finance Cost | -554 | -659 | -461 | -444 | -741 | -1,070 | -1,107 | -1,048 | -1,128 |
| Other Charges | -4,063 | -4,032 | -7,137 | -5,931 | -8,166 | -8,138 | -6,693 | -6,860 | -6,834 |
| Other income | 7,611 | 5,418 | 4,804 | 9,319 | 16,528 | 6,465 | 4,056 | 5,396 | 5,396 |
| Profit before income tax | 53,315 | 26,707 | 48,129 | 63,436 | 79,931 | 70,485 | 68,582 | 90,542 | 97,793 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Income tax expense | -14,916 | -9,465 | -12,450 | -17,749 | -18,299 | -20,228 | -16,150 | -21,322 | -23,029 |
| Profit for the year | 38,399 | 17,242 | 35,679 | 45,688 | 61,632 | 50,256 | 52,431 | 69,221 | 74,764 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| EPS | 14.11 | 6.34 | 13.11 | 16.79 | 22.65 | 18.47 | 19.27 | 25.44 | 27.48 |
| EBITDA | 63,223 | 38,148 | 63,654 | 79,535 | 102,455 | 92,753 | 86,576 | 109,819 | 118,605 |

Source: ACPL Research, Company Financials

Horizontal Analysis

| | FY15A | FY16A | FY17A | FY18A | FY19A | FY20A | FY21A | FY22E | FY23E |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Revenue | -12.50% | -23.55% | 45.96% | 7.88% | 29.86% | -3.84% | -5.82% | 32.04% | -0.38% |
| Operating Expenses | 28.86% | 6.30% | -30.49% | 7.15% | 19.92% | 6.49% | -6.27% | 7.59% | -0.38% |
| Royalty | -14.50% | -24.60% | 130.58% | -12.91% | 31.42% | -2.18% | -7.32% | 24.40% | -0.38% |
| Gross profit | -30.78% | -48.37% | 148.20% | 15.09% | 33.95% | -8.42% | -5.21% | 45.35% | -0.38% |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Exploration and prospecting expenditure | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 3.49% | 122.66% | -40.73% | -30.59% | 168.29% | -28.27% |
| General and administration expenses | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | -7.65% | -12.49% | 37.18% | 21.77% | 32.04% | -0.38% |
| Finance Cost | 30.26% | 18.89% | -30.03% | -3.80% | 67.06% | 44.38% | 3.47% | -5.35% | 7.61% |
| Other Charges | -0.96% | -0.76% | 76.98% | -16.90% | 37.69% | -0.34% | -17.76% | 2.49% | -0.38% |
| Other income | 19.27% | -28.81% | -11.33% | 93.97% | 77.35% | -60.88% | -37.27% | 33.04% | 0.00% |
| Profit before income tax | -28.48% | -49.91% | 80.21% | 31.81% | 26.00% | -11.82% | -2.70% | 32.02% | 8.01% |
| Income tax expense | -35.51% | -36.55% | 31.54% | 42.56% | 3.10% | 10.55% | -20.16% | 32.02% | 8.01% |
| Profit for the year | -25.32% | -55.10% | 106.93% | 28.05% | 34.90% | -18.46% | 4.33% | 32.02% | 8.01% |
| EPS | -25.32% | -55.10% | 106.93% | 28.05% | 34.90% | -18.46% | 4.33% | 32.02% | 8.01% |
| EBITDA | -24.23% | -39.66% | 66.86% | 24.95% | 28.82% | -9.47% | -6.66% | 26.85% | 8.00% |

Source: ACPL Research, Company Financials

Abbasi and Company (Pvt.) Ltd.

Key Ratios

| Profitability Ratios | | FY15A | FY16A | FY17A | FY18A | FY19A | FY20A | FY21A | FY22E | FY23E |
|----------------------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GP Margin | % | 48.00 | 32.41 | 55.12 | 58.80 | 60.66 | 57.77 | 58.14 | 64.00 | 64.00 |
| NP Margin | % | 36.63 | 21.51 | 30.50 | 36.20 | 37.61 | 31.89 | 35.32 | 35.32 | 38.29 |
| ROE | % | 20.40 | 8.95 | 16.51 | 19.01 | 20.64 | 14.58 | 13.37 | 15.91 | 15.11 |
| ROA | % | 15.74 | 6.33 | 11.00 | 12.44 | 13.45 | 9.27 | 8.95 | 10.84 | 10.40 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Liquidity Ratios | | FY15A | FY16A | FY17A | FY18A | FY19A | FY20A | FY21A | FY22E | FY23E |
| Current | х | 4.28 | 2.88 | 2.89 | 2.72 | 2.66 | 2.65 | 2.93 | 3.47 | 3.61 |
| Quick | х | 3.88 | 2.61 | 2.69 | 2.59 | 2.59 | 2.57 | 2.84 | 3.37 | 3.53 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Activity Ratios | | FY15A | FY16A | FY17A | FY18A | FY19A | FY20A | FY21A | FY22E | FY23E |
| Receivables Days | | 229.09 | 276.94 | 318.97 | 417.95 | 511.78 | 730.44 | 730.90 | 728.97 | 729.00 |
| Payables Days | | 153.44 | 213.39 | 335.35 | 432.09 | 498.62 | 632.44 | 677.48 | 556.96 | 634.83 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Investment Ratios | | FY15A | FY16A | FY17A | FY18A | FY19A | FY20A | FY21A | FY22E | FY23E |
| DPS | | 8.50 | 5.75 | 9.00 | 5.50 | 2.00 | 1.00 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 4.00 |
| Div. Yield | % | 10.86 | 7.34 | 11.49 | 7.02 | 2.55 | 1.28 | 4.47 | 4.47 | 5.11 |
| Dividend Cover | х | 1.66 | 1.10 | 1.46 | 3.05 | 11.33 | 18.47 | 5.51 | 7.27 | 6.87 |
| Retention | % | 39.77 | 9.26 | 31.36 | 67.24 | 91.17 | 94.59 | 81.84 | 86.24 | 85.44 |
| Payout | % | 60.23 | 90.74 | 68.64 | 32.76 | 8.83 | 5.41 | 18.16 | 13.76 | 14.56 |
| No. of Shares | ('m) | 2.72 | 2.72 | 2.72 | 2.72 | 2.72 | 2.72 | 2.72 | 2.72 | 2.72 |
| EPS | | 14.11 | 6.34 | 13.11 | 16.79 | 22.65 | 18.47 | 19.27 | 25.44 | 27.48 |
| BVPS | | 69.19 | 70.80 | 79.41 | 88.35 | 109.74 | 126.65 | 144.12 | 159.88 | 181.82 |
| P/E | Х | 5.55 | 12.36 | 5.97 | 4.66 | 3.46 | 4.24 | 4.06 | 3.08 | 2.85 |
| Sales per share | | 38.53 | 29.46 | 42.99 | 46.38 | 60.23 | 57.92 | 54.55 | 72.03 | 71.76 |
| P/BV | Х | 1.13 | 1.11 | 0.99 | 0.89 | 0.71 | 0.62 | 0.54 | 0.49 | 0.43 |
| P/S | х | 2.03 | 2.66 | 1.82 | 1.69 | 1.30 | 1.35 | 1.44 | 1.09 | 1.09 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Solvency Ratios | | FY15A | FY16A | FY17A | FY18A | FY19A | FY20A | FY21A | FY22E | FY23E |
| Total Debt to Equity | х | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| L.T Debt to Equity | х | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Interest Cover | Х | 90.79 | 39.43 | 110.44 | 136.37 | 97.58 | 68.44 | 65.33 | 88.81 | 89.00 |

Source: ACPL Research, Company Financials

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DEFINITION OF TERMS

| TP | Target Price | CAGR | Compound Annual Growth Rate | FCF | Free Cash Flows |
|------|---------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|------------------------|
| FCFE | Free Cash Flows to Equity | FCFF | Free Cash Flows to Firm | DCF | Discounted Cash Flows |
| PE | Price to Earnings Ratio | PB | Price to Book Ratio | BVPS | Book Value Per Share |
| EPS | Earnings Per Share | DPS | Dividend Per Share | ROE | Return of Equity |
| ROA | Return on Assets | SOTP | Sum of the Parts | LDCP | Last Day Closing Price |

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To arrive at our Target Price, Abbasi & Company (Private) Limited uses different valuation methods which include:

- I. Discounted Cash Flow Model
- II. Dividend Discount Model
- III. Relative Valuation Model
- IV. Sum of Parts Valuation

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| Stock Rating | Expected Total Return |
|--------------|----------------------------|
| BUY | Greater than 15% |
| HOLD | Between -5% to 15% |
| SELL | Less than and equal to -5% |

| Sector Rating | Sector Outlook |
|---------------|----------------|
| Overweight | Positive |
| Market Weight | Neutral |
| Underweight | Negative |

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